

'Nations of the World' Database

National Collegiate Software Clearinghouse
North Carolina State University

This dataset (NATIONS) is an SPSS version of one of the library of instructional datasets from the American *National Collegiate Software Clearinghouse*. It contains data on 111 nations (see *Appendix*) on 115 variables, primarily defined *circa 1980* – so an historical flavour. *For each variable we have:*

*number, name, brief description,
[indented] optional descriptive elaboration,
[bracketed] reference to secondary source plus reference to its source,
[following asterisk] list of countries with missing data.*

1 Count r yN The country identification number (see *Appendix* for key).

The following data have been taken from the book: World Tables, Third Edition, Volume II. (From the data files of the World Bank.) For more explanations see page ix of the book.

2 Popul A60 Population of each country, in absolute numbers. 1960.

3 Popul A70 Population of each country, in absolute numbers. 1970.

The following data have been taken from the book: The New Book of World Rankings, by G. T. Kurian (NY: Facts on File, 1983).

4 Popul A81 Population of each country, in absolute numbers. 1981.
(p13,14. Source: U.N. Demographic Yearbook.)

5 PopuGr ow Percentage annual population growth rate 1975-1980.
(p16,17. Source: U.N. Demographic Yearbook.)

6 Bi r t hRat Number of live births per 1,000 inhabitants. 1975-1980.
(p18,19. Source: U.N. Demographic Yearbook.)

7 Deat hRat Number of deaths per 1,000 inhabitants. 1975-1980.
(p19,20. Source: U.N. Demographic Yearbook.)

8 Fert Rat e Number of live births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 49. 1975-1980.
(p21,22. Source: U.N. Demographic Yearbook.)

9 PopuDens Population density per square kilometre. 1980.
(p24. Source: U.N. Demographic Yearbook.) *AFGHANISTAN, CENTR.AFRICAN REPUBLIC, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO.

10 PopUr ban Percentage of population living in localities officially defined as urban. 1980.
(p27-28. Source: World Bank Atlas.) *GUYANA, LUXEMBOURG, MAURITIUS.

11 Mäl ePopu Percentage of males in the total population . 1980.
(also known as the 'Masculinity coefficient' [sic])
(p37,38. Source: U.N. Demographic Yearbook.) *CENTR.AFRICAN REPUBLIC, SAUDI ARABIA, SOMALIA.

12 HshdSi ze Average size of household. 1980.
(p41,42. Source: U.N. Demographic Yearbook.) *CENTR.AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHINA, CONGO, IRAQ, MALI, MALTA, MAURITIUS, NIGER, SOUTH YEMEN.

13 HomogeIn Homogeneity index, in percentages. 1960-65.
(p48,49. Source: Atlas Narodou Mira.) *BANGLADESH.

14 Christia Percentage of Christians in national populations. 1981.
(p49-51. Source: David Barrett (ed), World Christian Encyclopedia.)

15 AgeNati o Age of nation in 1983.
Year of Independence or year of establishment in present form.
(p58-59).

16 Si zeCabi Number of cabinet members. 1980.
(p59-60. Source: Cross-National Data Archive, Center for Social Analysis, Binghamton, N.Y.)

17 Ci vi l Dor Civil disorder index.
Total number of incidents of civil disorder, 1948-1977.
(p61-62. Source: Charles L. Taylor: World Handbook of Political and Social Indicators (Yale.) *CENTR.AFRICAN REPUBLIC, TOGO.

18 Exechang Changes in the Executive/Cabinet. 1948-77.
(p64-65. Source: Charles L. Taylor: World Handbook of Political and Social Indicators (Yale.) *MAURITIUS, MOZAMBIQUE.

- 19 DemocI nd Index of democratization. 1970-79.
It is based on two empirical political variables:
- *the share of the smaller parties and independents of the votes cast in parliamentary and/or presidential elections;*
 - *the degree of electoral participation.*
- (p65-66. Source: Tatu Vanhanen, Department of Political Science, University of Tampere, Finland.) *ANGOLA, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS, MOZAMBIQUE, SINGAPORE.
- 20 El ect Pcn The degree of electoral participation. 1970-79.
(p65-66. Source: The Emergence of Democracy: A Comparative Study of 119 States, 1850-1979, unpublished manuscript, 1983, by Tatu Vanhanen.) *ANGOLA, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS, MOZAMBIQUE, SINGAPORE.
- 21 EcoAi dUS Total U.S. economic aid received from 1946 through 1981.
It is in the form of loans and grants. The totals shown are exclusive of interest and repayment.
- (p75-76. Source: U.S. Agency for International Development.) *BULGARIA, KUWAIT, SWITZERLAND, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO, UNITED STATES.
- 22 Ar Mën Wòm Men and women under arms. 1980.
(Taken from 81-82.) *COSTA RICA, JORDAN, MAURITIUS, PANAMA, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO.
- 23 Sol Ci vRa Soldier/Civilian ratio. Soldiers per 1,000 inhabitants. 1981.
The term 'soldier' is defined as including all members of the armed forces.
- (p83-84. Source: World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers.)
- 24 Df ns Expe Defense expenditures as percentage of GNP. 1980.
(p87-88. Source: World Military and Social Expenditures.) *ANGOLA, COSTA RICA, GUINEA, LEBANON.
- The following variable and the variable GNPPCa80 have been taken from the book: World Bank Atlas, 1967 edition, published by the World Bank.*
- 25 GNPPCa65 GNP per capita in U.S.dollars. 1965.
(p2-3). *BANGLADESH, SRI LANKA, ZAIRE.
- The following variables have been taken from G. T. Kurian's book: The New Book of World Rankings.*
- 26 GNP1980 Gross national product in U.S. million dollars. 1980.
NOTE: some countries have negative values
- (p96-97. Source: World Bank Atlas). *AFGHANISTAN, CUBA, INDONESIA, LEBANON, SOMALIA.
- 27 GNPPCa80 GNP per capita in U.S. dollars. 1980.
NOTE: some countries have negative values
- (p98-99. Source: World Bank Atlas). *AFGHANISTAN, CUBA, IRAN, JORDAN, LEBANON, SOMALIA.
- 28 GNPGrow Per capita GNP real annual growth rate, in percentage terms. 1970-79.
NOTE: some countries have negative values
- (p99-100. Source: World Bank Atlas). *AFGHANISTAN, CUBA, IRAN, LEBANON, SOMALIA, SOUTH YEMEN.
- 29 Currency Gain or loss in exchange rate per U.S. dollar, in percentage terms. 1977-78.
(p126-127. Source: International Monetary Fund.) *ANGOLA, BULGARIA, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, LIBYA, MOZAMBIQUE, POLAND, SOVIET UNION, UNITED STATES.
- 30 Savi ngRa Average national saving rate, in percentages. 1980.
It has been calculated by dividing the sum of gross national savings by the sum of the annual GNP.
- (p133-134. The source the book is: World Bank: World Tables.) *BULGARIA, BURMA, CHINA, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, POLAND, RUMANIA, SOUTH YEMEN, SOVIET UNION.
- 31 Agri Grow Average annual growth rate in agriculture. 1970-79.
The agricultural sector includes: Agriculture, forestry, hunting, and fishing.
- (p153-154. Source: Food & Agriculture Organization.) *JORDAN, KUWAIT, SINGAPORE.
- 32 LandCul t Percentage of land area under actual cultivation. 1980.
(p155-156. Source: U.S. Central Intelligence Agency.) *CHINA, KUWAIT, MALI, NETHERLANDS.
- 33 FoodProd Average index of food production per capita 1978-80 (1969-70=100). 1978-80.
(p159-160. The source is Food & Agriculture Organization.) *GUYANA, KUWAIT, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS.
- 34 LandI rri Irrigated land as percentage of total cropland. 1980.
(p167-68. Source: Food & Agricultural Organization.) *ANGOLA, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, CAMEROON, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CONGO, GUINEA, IRELAND, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, MAURITANIA, NIGER, NIGERIA, NORWAY, PHILIPPINES, SINGAPORE, UGANDA, ZAIRE, ZAMBIA.

- 35 Forest LA Percentage of land area under forests. 1983.
(p169-170. Source: Food & Agriculture Organization.) *EGYPT, KUWAIT, MALI, MALTA, MAURITANIA, NIGER, SINGAPORE, SOUTH YEMEN, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO.
- 36 LvckGrow Livestock growth rate, in percentage terms. 1961-79.
(p195-196. Source: Food & Agriculture Organization.)
- 37 El ect Con Per capita consumption of electric energy in kwh. 1980.
(p237-38. Source: Yearbook of Energy Statistics.)
- 38 Wör kPopu Percentage of population of working age, 15 to 64. 1980.
(p240-41. Source: Yearbook of Labor Statistics.) *GHANA.
- 39 WömenLbr Percentage of women in the labour force. 1980.
(p243-44. Source: Yearbook of Labor Statistics.)
- 40 Chi l dLbr Children in the labour force per 100 inhabitants. 1980.
(p245-46. Source: International Labor Office.) *BULGARIA, EAST GERMANY, FINLAND, JAMAICA, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, POLAND, SOVIET UNION, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, UNITED KINGDOM.
- 41 DependRa Dependency ratio.. 1980.
It is defined as the number of persons aged under 15 and aged 65 and over, divided by the number of persons aged 15 to 64
(p246-47. Source: U.N. Population Division.) *DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.
- 42 Agr i cLbr % of labour force in agriculture. 1980.
(p248-249. Source: International Labor Organization.) *HUNGARY.
- 43 IndusLbr Percentage of labour force in industry. 1980.
(p250-251. Source: International Labor Office.) *CZECHOSLOVAKIA, GUYANA, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS.
- 44 Unempl oy Percentage of unemployed. 1980.
(p253-254. Source: International Labor Office, Geneva.) *AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, BANGLADESH, BULGARIA, CENTR.AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CHINA, CONGO, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, GUATEMALA, GUINEA, HAITI, HUNGARY, JORDAN, MAURITANIA, NIGER, POLAND, RUMANIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SOMALIA, SOVIET UNION, TOGO, UGANDA, UNITED KINGDOM, ZAIRE.
- 45 Servi Lbr Percentage of labour force in services. 1980.
(p257-58. Source: Yearbook of Labor Statistics.) *GUYANA, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS.
- 46 Mai l Done Domestic mail per capita. 1980.
(p282-83. Source: World Handbook of Political & Social Indicators.) *BULGARIA, CAMEROON, CHINA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAITI, IRAN, LEBANON, NEPAL, PARAGUAY, PERU, PHILIPPINES, SAUDI ARABIA, SENEGAL, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA, SOVIET UNION, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO, URUGUAY.
- 47 Tel ephon Telephones per 100 inhabitants. 1981.
(p284-85. Source: International Telecommunication Union. American Telephone & Telegraph Company.) *BOLIVIA, CAMEROON, CENTR.AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHINA, MAURITANIA.
- 48 ConsunPC Per capita consumption index (1970=100). 1980.
(p288-289. Source: World Bank.) *BULGARIA, CHINA, CUBA, IRAN, JORDAN, KUWAIT, LEBANON, LIBYA, MALTA, NEPAL, RUMANIA, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH YEMEN, SOVIET UNION.
- 49 ConsExPC Consumer expenditures per capita, in U.S. dollars. 1982.
(p314-315. Source: Yearbooks of National Accounts Statistics.) *MALTA, RUMANIA.
- 50 Physi ci a Number of inhabitants per physician. 1980.
(p338-339. Source: World Health Organization.) *BULGARIA.
- 51 NursMfw Inhabitants per nurse or midwife. 1980.
(p339-341. Source: World Health Organization.) *AFGHANISTAN, BANGLADESH, EAST GERMANY, MOZAMBIQUE, NEPAL, PAKISTAN.
- 52 PubHeal t Public health expenditures per capita, in U.S. dollars. 1980.
(p344-345. Source: World Health Organization.) *LEBANON, MAURITANIA, MOZAMBIQUE.
- 53 Mal eLtr c Male literacy rate, as a percentage. 1981.
(p356-358. Source: UNESCO.) *COSTA RICA, SAUDI ARABIA, SIERRA LEONE.
- 54 FemaLtr c Female literacy rate, as a percentage. 1980.
(p358-359. Source: UNESCO.) *CHINA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, EL SALVADOR, MALTA, MAURITANIA.
- 55 Pri naSch Gross Primary School Enrollment Ratio. 1979-80.
It is derived by dividing total enrollment (male and female) by the national population within the specified age group. The peculiarity of having some ratios over 100% results from the mode of calculating the ratio.
(p361-362. Source: UNESCO.) *CONGO, LIBYA, MADAGASCAR.
- 56 SeconSch Gross Secondary School Enrollment Ratio. 1979-80.
It is derived by dividing the actual enrollment (male and female) by the

- population of the specific age group to which secondary education is directed.*
(p367-368. Source: UNESCO.) *CONGO.
- 57 Pupil Tchr School Age Population per Teacher. 1980.
The number of teachers includes part-time teachers but excludes librarians, principals, etc.
(p362-363. Source: UNESCO.) *MOROCCO.
- 58 EducExPC Educational Expenditures per capita, in U.S. dollars. 1980.
(p366-367. Source: UNESCO.) *LEBANON.
- 59 WomUni v % of Women in University Enrollment. 1980.
(p371-372. Source: UNESCO.) *BOLIVIA.
- 60 Uni vPr of Total number of University Professors. 1980.
(p373-374. Source: UNESCO.) *BELGIUM, GUINEA, IVORY COAST, JAMAICA, KENYA, LEBANON, LIBERIA, MAURITANIA, NETHERLANDS, SOUTH AFRICA, SWEDEN, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO, UNITED STATES.
- 61 EduExpen Educational Expenditures as % of GNP. 1980.
(p377-378. The source of is: UNESCO.) *CHINA, MOZAMBIQUE, POLAND.
- 62 Radi oRec Radio Receivers per 1,000 Inhabitants. 1980.
(p395-396. Source: UNESCO.) *LIBYA.
- 63 Tel evSet Per Capita Television Sets per 1,000 Inhabitants. 1980.
(p398-399. Source: UNESCO.) *BURMA, CAMEROON, CHAD, GUYANA, MALI, MAURITANIA, NEPAL, SOMALIA.
- 64 Mal eLi fe Expectation of Life for Males. 1980-81.
(p326-328. The source is U.N.Statistical Yearbook.)
- 65 FemaLi fe Expectation of Life for Females. 1980-81.
(p328-329. Source: U.N.Statistical Yearbook.)
- 66 Inf anMør Deaths of Infants under One Year of Age, per 1,000 Live Births. 1980-81.
(p329-331. The source of the Book is: Demographic Yearbook.) *EGYPT, FINLAND.
- 67 PhyQual n Physical Quality of Life Index. 1981.
It is a composite index calculated by averaging three indices: life expectancy, infant mortality and literacy, giving equal weight to each of the three indicators.
(p331-332. Source: Overseas Development Council.)
- 68 Hbs pBeds Population per hospital bed. 1980.
Hospital establishments include general and specialized hospitals as well as other medical establishments.
(p334-335. Source: World Health Organization.)
- 69 I . N . S . P . Index of Net Social Progress. 1979-80.
The index, proposed as a measure of the quality of life of nations, is based on 11 subindexes and 44 indicators, a total of 55 variables. Some countries have negative codes.
(p332-333-334. Source: Richard J. Estes, The Social Progress of Nations (Praeger, 1983.)) *AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, BANGLADESH, CHINA, CONGO, EAST GERMANY, GUYANA, KUWAIT, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS, MOZAMBIQUE, SAUDI ARABIA, SOUTH YEMEN.
- 70 Post Senr Postsecondary Students per 100,000.
Note: Period covered for most of the countries is 1980, but for some of them is either 1975 or 1977.
(p370-71. Source: UNESCO.) *SOUTH AFRICA.
- 71 Deat hPol Deaths from Political Violence. 1948-1977.
(p66-67. Source: World Handbook of Political and Social Indicators.) *AUSTRALIA, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, NEW ZEALAND, RUMANIA, SWITZERLAND, UGANDA.
- 72 CPI . Al l Consumer Price Index: All Items (1970= 100).
Note: Period different for each country, ranging between 1975 and 1982.
(p106-107. Source: United Nations.) *ANGOLA, BULGARIA, CHAD, CHINA, CUBA, EAST GERMANY, GUINEA, MOZAMBIQUE, RUMANIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SOUTH YEMEN, UGANDA.
- 73 PubRevPC Government Revenues per Capita, in dollars.
Note: Period different for each country, ranging between 1973 and 1981.
(p113-114. Source: Cross-National Data Archive, Center for Social Analysis, Binghamton, N.Y.) *CUBA.
- 74 PubExpPC Public Expenditures per Capita, in Dollars.
Note: Period: different for each country, ranging between 1975 and 1981.
(p115-116. Source: Cross-National Data Archive, Center for Social Analysis, Binghamton.)
- 75 Pri nPr Ex % of Primary Commodities in Exports.

- Note: Period different for each country, ranging between 1974 and 1979.*
(p146-147. Source: U.N.Trade Data System.) *CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHINA, GUINEA, NEPAL, SOUTH YEMEN, SWEDEN.
- 76 Bal Of Tra Total Balance of Trade in US Dollars.
Note: Period different for each country, ranging between 1976 and 1979.
(p138. Source: U.N., Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.) *CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHINA, GUINEA, NEPAL.
- 77 Export PC Exports per capita in US Dollars.
Note: Period different for each country, ranging between 1970 and 1979.
(p139. Source: U.N., Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.) *CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHINA, GUINEA, NEPAL, NIGER.
- 78 Import PC Imports per capita in US Dollars.
Note: Period different for each country, ranging between 1970 and 1979.
(p140. Source: Yearbook of International Trade Statistics.) *CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHINA, GUINEA, NEPAL.
- 79 Agr ShGDP Agriculture's % Share of GDP. 1980.
(p154-155. Source: World Bank, World Development Tables.) *AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, CUBA, DENMARK, GUATEMALA, HAITI, IRAN, IRELAND, KUWAIT, LEBANON, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS, PANAMA, SOUTH YEMEN, SWITZERLAND, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO.
- 80 IndShGDP Industry's % Share of GDP. 1980.
(p200. Source: World Bank.) *AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, CUBA, DENMARK, GUATEMALA, GUYANA, HAITI, IRAN, IRELAND, LEBANON, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS, PANAMA, SOUTH YEMEN, SWITZERLAND, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO.
- 81 SerShGDP Services' % Share of GDP. 1982.
(p259. Source: World Bank, World Development Report.) *AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, CUBA, DENMARK, GUATEMALA, GUYANA, HAITI, IRAN, IRELAND, LEBANON, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS, PANAMA, SWITZERLAND, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO, WEST GERMANY.
- 82 EnergPro Total Production of Energy. 1980.
Expressed in Million Metric Tons of Coal Equivalent
(p221-223. Source: Yearbook of World Energy Statistics.) *CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, GUYANA, JORDAN, MALTA, MAURITANIA, NIGER, SENEGAL, SIERRA LEONE, SINGAPORE, SOMALIA, SOUTH YEMEN.
- 83 Ener gCon Per capita consumption of energy in Kg. 1980.
Energy is consumed in many forms and obtained from a variety of sources such as coal and lignite, gasoline, kerosene, fuel oils, natural gas, and hydroelectric power and also derivatives, such as briquettes, refinery gases, coke, etc.
(p225-227. Source: Yearbook of Energy Statistics.) *SOUTH YEMEN.
- 84 EnPr oGro Average Annual Growth Rate of Energy Production. 1974-79.
(p223-224. Source: Yearbook of Energy Statistics.) *CHAD, GUINEA, GUYANA, JORDAN, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITANIA, MAURITIUS, NIGER, SENEGAL, SIERRA LEONE, SINGAPORE, SOMALIA, SOVIET UNION.
- 85 EnConGro Annual Growth Rate of Energy Consumption. 1974-79.
(p224-225. Source: Yearbook of Energy Statistics.) *GUYANA, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS.
- 86 Labor Gro Annual Growth Rate of Labour Force, in percentages. 1980-2000.
(p241-242. Source: Yearbook of Labor Statistics.) *GUYANA, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITIUS.
- 87 Rai l Tr ak Sq Km of National Territory per Km of Railroad. 1980.
(p261-262. Source: International Union of Railways, Paris.) *KUWAIT, LIBYA, MALTA, MAURITIUS, NIGER, SOMALIA, SOUTH YEMEN, TRINIDAD & TOBAGO.
- 88 RoadLeng National Territory in Sq Km per Km of Roads. 1980.
(p264-265. Source: International Road Federation.)
- 89 CasPasse Registered Passenger Cars per 1,000 Inhabitants. 1980.
(p267-268. Source: International Motor Vehicle Association, Detroit.) *ANGOLA, BANGLADESH, BURMA, CHAD, CHINA, CONGO, CUBA, EAST GERMANY, GUATEMALA, GUINEA, LIBYA, MALI, MOZAMBIQUE, NEPAL, SOUTH YEMEN, SUDAN, SYRIA.
- 90 Ai r cr Ci v Total number of Registered Civil Aircraft. 1981.
(p276-277. Source: International Civil Aviation Organization.) *BULGARIA, CHINA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, POLAND, RUMANIA, SIERRA LEONE, SOVIET UNION, YUGOSLAVIA.
- 91 Tour i Ar r Annual Number of Reported Tourist Arrivals, in thousands.
(p280-281. Source: World Tourism Organization, Madrid.) 1980. *GUINEA, MAURITANIA, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA.
- 92 Tour i Rec Total Tourist Receipts in million dollars. 1980.
(p281-282. Source: World Tourism Organization, Madrid.) *GUINEA, LUXEMBOURG, MAURITANIA, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA.
- 93 Hot el Bed Number of Beds in Hotels, in thousands. 1981.

(p286-287. Source: World Tourism Statistics). *AUSTRIA, BURMA, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CHINA, FINLAND, GUINEA, LEBANON, MAURITANIA, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA, SOUTH YEMEN, SOVIET UNION.

- 94 NewsPrCo Consumption of Newsprint per 1,000 Inhabitants, in Kg. 1908.
The consumption of newsprint, which is used in the printing of newspapers, journals and travel literature, is one of the yardsticks by which print media penetration in a country may be measured.
(p312-314. The source is UNESCO.) *CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CONGO, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, MAURITANIA, NEPAL, PAKISTAN, TOGO.
- 95 HbneOshp % of Households Owning Their Dwellings. 1980
(p317-318. Source: Compendium of Housing Statistics). *AFGHANISTAN, ALGERIA, ANGOLA, BANGLADESH, BURMA, CAMEROON, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CHINA, GHANA, GUINEA, IVORY COAST, KENYA, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LIBYA, MADAGASCAR, MALI, MAURITANIA, MOZAMBIQUE, NIGER, POLAND, RUMANIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SENEGAL, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH YEMEN, SOVIET UNION, TOGO, UGANDA, ZAMBIA.
- 96 Dwel l Siz Average Number of Rooms per Dwelling. 1980.
(p318-319. Source: Compendium of Housing Statistics). *AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, BANGLADESH, BOLIVIA, BURMA, CAMEROON, CHAD, CHINA, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, GUINEA, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LIBYA, MADAGASCAR, MALI, MAURITANIA, MOZAMBIQUE, NIGER, SAUDI ARABIA, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA, SOUTH YEMEN, SOVIET UNION, SUDAN, THAILAND, TOGO, UGANDA, UNITED KINGDOM, ZAIRE.
- 97 Li vngSp Average Number of Persons per Room. 1980.
(p319-320. Source: Compendium of Housing Statistics). *AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, BANGLADESH, BOLIVIA, BURMA, CAMEROON, CHAD, CHINA, GHANA, GUINEA, HAITI, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, MADAGASCAR, MALI, MAURITANIA, MOZAMBIQUE, NIGER, SAUDI ARABIA, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA, SOUTH YEMEN, THAILAND, TOGO, UGANDA, ZAIRE.
- 98 Dwel Wät r % of Occupied Dwellings Without Safe Water Piped Inside. 1980
(p321. Source: Compendium of Housing Statistics). *AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, AUSTRALIA, BANGLADESH, BURMA, CAMEROON, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CHINA, CONGO, GHANA, GUINEA, HAITI, INDIA, IVORY COAST, KENYA, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LIBYA, MADAGASCAR, MALI, MAURITANIA, MOZAMBIQUE, NIGER, NIGERIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH YEMEN, SOVIET UNION, TOGO, UGANDA, ZAIRE.
- 99 Cereal Co Average Daily Per Capita Consumption of Cereals (grams). 1980.
'Cereals' include wheat, rice, corn, barley, and other basic food crops of the world.
(p289-290. The source is Food and Agriculture Organization.) *KUWAIT, LUXEMBOURG.
- 100 Fi shCons Average Daily Per Capita Consumption of Fish (grams). 1980.
'Fish' include any form, but the most popular types of fish are cod, herring, haddock, mackerel, shrimp, tuna and salmon.
(p293-294. Source: Food and Agriculture Organization.) *KUWAIT, LUXEMBOURG.
- 101 Meat Cons Average Daily Per Capita Consumption of Meat (grams). 1980
'Meat' is a broad term that includes beef, mutton, lamb and pork, but generally excludes poultry.
(p296-297. Source: Food and Agriculture Organization.) *KUWAIT, LUXEMBOURG.
- 102 Veget bCo Average Daily Per Capita Consumption of Vegetables (grams).
(p302-304. Source: Food and Agriculture Organization.) 1980. *KUWAIT, LUXEMBOURG.
- 103 M l kCons Average Daily Per Capita Consumption of Milk (grams). 1980.
Some of the milk is consumed directly, but most of it is used in coffee, tea or other drinks or in the production of ice cream, cheese and other products.
(p305-306. Source: Food and Agriculture Organization.) *KUWAIT, LUXEMBOURG.
- 104 Prot eCon Average Daily Supply of Protein, as percentage of the FAO and WHO requirements. 1980.
(p351-352. Source: Food and Agriculture Organization.) *KUWAIT, ZAIRE.
- 105 Cal or Con Daily Consumption of Calories, as percentage of the FAO and WHO requirements. 1980.
(p352-354. Source: World Health Organization.) *KUWAIT.
- 106 Ci nenaSt Number of Seats in Fixed Commercial Cinemas per 1,000 Inhabitants. 1980.
(p403-404. The source is UNESCO.) *ALGERIA, AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, BRAZIL, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHINA, CONGO, COSTA RICA, CUBA, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, GREECE, GUINEA, HONDURAS, IRELAND, ITALY, JAMAICA, LEBANON, LUXEMBOURG, MADAGASCAR, MALAYSIA, MALI, MEXICO, MOZAMBIQUE, NEPAL, NICARAGUA, NIGER, NIGERIA, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, SAUDI ARABIA, SENEGAL, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA, SOUTH AFRICA, SWEDEN, TOGO, UNITED STATES, ZAIRE.
- 107 News pCr n Circulation of Daily Newspapers per 1,000 Inhabitants. 1980.
(For the definition of a daily newspaper see the ranking of countries by number of daily newspapers published, on page 406 .p407-409. The source is UNESCO.) *CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHINA, IRAN, LIBYA, MALI,

MALTA, MAURITANIA, MOROCCO, NIGER, SOUTH AFRICA, URUGUAY.

The following data have been taken from the book: World Human Rights Guide (Facts on File/The Economist, 1985), by C. Humana.

For variables 109 to 115:

- 0 - Strong 'no'
- 1 - Weak 'no'
- 2 - Weak 'yes'
- 3 - Strong 'yes'

(For more explanations see page 3 of the book.) *AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, BURMA, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CONGO, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, GUINEA, GUYANA, HONDURAS, IRAN, IVORY COAST, JORDAN, LEBANON, LUXEMBOURG, MADAGASCAR, MALI, MALTA, MAURITANIA, MAURITIUS, NEPAL, NICARAGUA, NIGER, SOMALIA, SOUTH YEMEN, SUDAN, TOGO, UGANDA, URUGUAY.

| | | |
|-----|-----------|---|
| 109 | PracRel i | Personal Rights to practice any religion. <i>Four categories - see above</i> |
| 110 | SocEcEqW | Rights to social and economic equality for women. <i>Four categories - see above</i> |
| 111 | SocEcEqM | Rights to social and economic equality for ethnic minorities. <i>Four categories - see above</i> |
| 112 | Pol CenPr | Political censorship of press. <i>Four categories - see above</i> |
| 113 | CenMai Te | Censorship of mail or telephone-tapping. <i>Four categories - see above</i> |
| 114 | PoLegEqW | Political and Legal Equality for Women. <i>Four categories - see above</i> |
| 115 | I ndRdTVN | Independent Radio and Television Networks. <i>Four categories - see above</i> |
| 116 | HunaRi gh | Human Rights Rating (%). <i>The human rights rating is based on a questionnaire which includes 40 questions. NOTE: for some countries purely verbal ratings 'poor' or 'bad' had been coded -1; the verbal rating 'fair' had been coded 0, but for this SPSS file these have been set to 'missing values' (as being non comparable with the other values)</i> |

(pxiv,xv,xvi., see also p1-7 for detailed info) *CHAD, CONGO, GUYANA, LEBANON, LUXEMBOURG, MALTA, MAURITANIA, MAURITIUS, SOUTH YEMEN.

Country codes:

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 Afghanistan | 66 Morocco |
| 2 Algeria | 67 Mozambique |
| 3 Angola | 68 Nepal |
| 4 Argentina | 69 Netherlands |
| 5 Australia | 70 New Zealand |
| 6 Austria | 71 Nicaragua |
| 7 Bangladesh | 72 Niger |
| 8 Belgium | 73 Nigeria |
| 9 Bolivia | 74 Norway |
| 10 Brazil | 75 Pakistan |
| 11 Bulgaria | 76 Panama |
| 12 Burma | 77 Paraguay |
| 13 Cameroon | 78 Peru |
| 14 Canada | 79 Philippines |
| 15 Centr.African Republic | 80 Poland |
| 16 Chad | 81 Portugal |
| 17 Chile | 82 Rumania |
| 18 China | 83 Saudi Arabia |
| 19 Colombia | 84 Senegal |
| 20 Congo | 85 Sierra Leone |
| 21 Costa Rica | 86 Singapore |
| 22 Cuba | 87 Somalia |
| 23 Czechoslovakia | 88 South Africa |
| 24 Denmark | 89 South Yemen |
| 25 Dominican Republic | 90 Soviet Union |
| 26 EastGermany | 91 Spain |
| 27 Ecuador | 92 SriLanka |
| 28 Egypt | 93 Sudan |
| 29 El Salvador | 94 Sweden |
| 30 Ethiopia | 95 Switzerland |
| 31 Finland | 96 Syria |
| 32 France | 97 Tanzania |
| 33 Ghana | 98 Thailand |
| 34 Greece | 99 Togo |
| 35 Guatemala | 100 Trinidad & Tobago |
| 36 Guinea | 101 Tunisia |
| 37 Guyana | 102 Turkey |
| 38 Haiti | 103 Uganda |
| 39 Honduras | 104 United Kingdom |
| 40 Hungary | 105 United States |
| 41 India | 106 Uruguay |
| 42 Indonesia | 107 Venezuela |
| 43 Iran | 108 West Germany |
| 44 Iraq | 109 Yugoslavia |
| 45 Ireland | 110 Zaire |
| 46 Israel | 111 Zambia |
| 47 Italy | |
| 48 Ivory Coast | |
| 49 Jamaica | |
| 50 Japan | |
| 51 Jordan | |
| 52 Kenya | |
| 53 Korea,South | |
| 54 Kuwait | |
| 55 Lebanon | |
| 56 Liberia | |
| 57 Libya | |
| 58 Luxembourg | |
| 59 Madagascar | |
| 60 Malaysia | |
| 61 Mali | |
| 62 Malta | |
| 63 Mauritania | |
| 64 Mauritius | |
| 65 Mexico | |