

**TABLE IV. Weight units in grams**

Original values from Table V in Ricard [1781]: number of units in 100 Amsterdam ponds (pounds) of trade and number of Holland As per unit. Grams per unit estimated from the value of one Amsterdam *pond* according to Doursther [1840, p. 213]

| City / Country / Region   | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments                               | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                           |                      |                              |  |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Achem or Aceh             | <i>Catti(s)</i>      |                              |  | 960.4          | 51.50                                 | 19,981                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Aix-en-Provence           | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 408.8          | 120.85                                | 8,506                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Aix-la-Chapelle or Aachen | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 468.8          | 105.39                                | 9,754                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alep                      | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    | <i>Rotle</i>                 | (of 720 Drachmas -for cotton-)         | 2,280.2        | 21.67                                 | 47,441                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alep                      | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    | <i>Rotle</i>                 | (of 700 Drachmas -for Syrian silk-)    | 2,216.9        | 22.29                                 | 46,123                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alep                      | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    | <i>Rotle</i>                 | (of 680 Drachmas -for Persian silk-)   | 2,153.5        | 22.94                                 | 44,805                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alep                      | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    | <i>Rotle</i>                 | (of 600 Drachmas -of Damas-)           | 1,900.2        | 26.00                                 | 39,534                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alep                      | <i>Oke(s)</i>        |                              | (of 400 Drachmas)                      | 1,266.8        | 39.00                                 | 26,356                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alep                      | <i>Drachm(as)</i>    |                              |  | 3.2            | 15,575.75                             | 66                            | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alexandrette              | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (Rottolo <i>Mines</i> )                | 755.8          | 65.38                                 | 15,724                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alexandrie                | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (Rottolo <i>Zaure</i> or <i>Zere</i> ) | 944.7          | 52.30                                 | 19,656                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alexandrie                | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (Rottolo <i>Zaidines</i> )             | 605.6          | 81.59                                 | 12,600                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alexandrie                | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (Rottolo <i>Forfores</i> )             | 426.3          | 115.90                                | 8,870                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alicante                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | ( <i>libra mayor</i> )                 | 518.7          | 95.26                                 | 10,791                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Alicante                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | ( <i>libra menor</i> )                 | 345.8          | 142.89                                | 7,194                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Altona                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 484.5          | 101.98                                | 10,080                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Amberg                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 599.8          | 82.37                                 | 12,480                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Amsterdam                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (trade weight)                         | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Amsterdam                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (Troy weight)                          | 492.2          | 100.39                                | 10,240                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Amsterdam                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (apothecary weight)                    | 369.1          | 133.85                                | 7,680                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Ancona                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 335.9          | 147.11                                | 6,988                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Anspach                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Antwerp or Anvers         | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 470.5          | 105.00                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Archangel                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 409.1          | 120.77                                | 8,512                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Argel                     | <i>Rotl-attari</i>   |                              |  | 540.7          | 91.38                                 | 11,250                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Arschot                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Aurich                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (town weight)                          | 546.5          | 90.41                                 | 11,370                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Aurich                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (domestic weight)                      | 496.8          | 99.46                                 | 10,336                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Ausburg                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong pound - <i>frohngewicht</i> -) | 491.2          | 100.59                                | 10,220                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Ausburg                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (light pound - <i>kramgewicht</i> -)   | 472.8          | 104.51                                | 9,836                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Avignon                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 394.3          | 125.32                                | 8,203                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Baireuth                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 517.7          | 95.45                                 | 10,770                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bamberg                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 485.6          | 101.75                                | 10,103                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Barcelona                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 309.1          | 159.88                                | 6,430                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Barlette                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)                        | 846.3          | 58.28                                 | 17,608                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Basel                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bassano                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 341.5          | 144.69                                | 7,105                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Batavia                   | <i>Catti(s)</i>      |                              |  | 590.8          | 83.63                                 | 12,292                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bautzen or Budissin       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 433.5          | 113.97                                | 9,020                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bayonne                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |

| City / Country / Region     | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments        | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                             |                      |                              |                 |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Bergame                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight) | 815.3          | 60.61                                 | 16,962                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bergame                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (ligth weight)  | 326.1          | 151.51                                | 6,785                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bergen                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 500.0          | 98.82                                 | 10,403                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bergen op Zoom              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 475.8          | 103.84                                | 9,900                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Berlin                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 468.7          | 105.42                                | 9,751                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Berne                       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 522.8          | 94.51                                 | 10,877                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Betelfaghi or Beit-el-Fakih | <i>Mon(s)</i>        |                              |                 | 926.7          | 53.32                                 | 19,281                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Beyersdorf                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 509.9          | 96.81                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Beziers                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bilbao                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bizance                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bois-le-Duc or Den Bosch    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 466.3          | 105.95                                | 9,702                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bologna                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 362.3          | 136.39                                | 7,537                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bolzane                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 501.1          | 98.60                                 | 10,426                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bordeaux                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 491.6          | 100.51                                | 10,228                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bremen                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 498.9          | 99.04                                 | 10,380                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bresse                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 327.3          | 150.95                                | 6,810                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Bruges                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Brunswick                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 467.0          | 105.80                                | 9,716                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Brussels                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Buda or Ofen (Budapest)     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 491.6          | 100.51                                | 10,228                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Budissin                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 433.5          | 113.97                                | 9,020                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Cádiz                       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 460.2          | 107.37                                | 9,574                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Cairo                       | <i>Mine(s)</i>       |                              |                 | 596.3          | 82.86                                 | 12,406                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Cairo                       | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              |                 | 431.9          | 114.41                                | 8,985                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Calais                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight) | 510.0          | 96.89                                 | 10,610                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Calais                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)   | 421.3          | 117.28                                | 8,765                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Calenberg                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 486.7          | 101.51                                | 10,127                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Calicut                     | <i>Seyra(s)</i>      |                              |                 | 273.2          | 180.83                                | 5,685                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Camenz                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 465.6          | 106.12                                | 9,687                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Campen                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 470.4          | 105.04                                | 9,787                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Canary Islands              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 459.7          | 107.49                                | 9,564                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Canton                      | <i>Catti(s)</i>      |                              |                 | 600.2          | 82.33                                 | 12,487                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Capoue                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 283.7          | 174.18                                | 5,902                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Cartagena                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 460.2          | 107.37                                | 9,574                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Cassel                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 316.7          | 156.02                                | 6,589                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Castile (region of Spain)   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 460.2          | 107.37                                | 9,574                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Chambéry                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 429.1          | 115.10                                | 8,927                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Chypre                      | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              |                 | 2,378.8        | 20.77                                 | 49,492                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Civita-Vecchia              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 341.3          | 144.77                                | 7,101                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Coburg                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Cologne                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 468.1          | 105.50                                | 9,740                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Como                        | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                 | 310.3          | 159.20                                | 6,456                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Constantinople              | <i>Rotoles</i>       |                              |                 | 561.8          | 87.95                                 | 11,688                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |

| City / Country / Region | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments                          | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                         |                      |                              |                                   |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Copenhagen              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 500.0          | 98.82                                 | 10,403                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Corfu                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 408.5          | 120.94                                | 8,500                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Corogne                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 575.2          | 85.91                                 | 11,967                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Coromandel              | <i>Bisse(s)</i>      | Vis                          |                                   | 1,369.7        | 36.07                                 | 28,498                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Coromandel              | <i>Paloin(s)</i>     |                              |                                   | 34.2           | 1,443.82                              | 712                           | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Corsica                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 344.4          | 143.46                                | 7,166                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Courtray                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 437.9          | 112.83                                | 9,111                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Crémone                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 327.9          | 150.69                                | 6,822                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Culmbach                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 517.7          | 95.45                                 | 10,770                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Damas                   | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              |                                   | 1,794.4        | 27.54                                 | 37,333                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Delft                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Denmark                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 500.0          | 98.82                                 | 10,403                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Deventer                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 470.4          | 105.04                                | 9,787                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Dieppe                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 494.4          | 99.94                                 | 10,286                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Dinkelspühl             | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 490.3          | 100.78                                | 10,200                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Dixmude                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 430.2          | 114.85                                | 8,951                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Dordrecht               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Douvres                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 450.6          | 109.64                                | 9,376                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Dresde                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 467.3          | 105.74                                | 9,722                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Dublin                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 453.9          | 108.85                                | 9,444                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Dunkerque or Dunkirk    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 436.5          | 113.20                                | 9,081                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Eger                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 617.1          | 80.07                                 | 12,839                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Elbing or Elblag        | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 425.0          | 116.26                                | 8,842                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Embden                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 496.8          | 99.46                                 | 10,336                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| England                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (legal trade pound -avoirdupois-) | 453.7          | 108.91                                | 9,439                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| England                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (Troy weight)                     | 373.3          | 132.37                                | 7,766                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| England                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)                 | 373.3          | 132.37                                | 7,766                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Erfort                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 472.1          | 104.66                                | 9,822                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Erkang                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 513.7          | 96.19                                 | 10,688                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Falmouth                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 453.9          | 108.85                                | 9,444                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Fano                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 333.3          | 148.25                                | 6,934                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Ferrare                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 339.3          | 145.61                                | 7,060                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Ferrol                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 575.2          | 85.90                                 | 11,967                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Fez                     | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              |                                   | 470.4          | 105.04                                | 9,787                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Flensbourg              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 483.5          | 102.20                                | 10,059                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Florence                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 350.0          | 141.17                                | 7,282                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Flushing or Flessingue  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 465.8          | 106.07                                | 9,692                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Forli                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 329.4          | 149.99                                | 6,854                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| France                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (Marc weight -for gold & silver-) | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| France                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight of 16 ounces)    | 489.7          | 100.90                                | 10,188                        | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| France                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)                 | 367.3          | 134.54                                | 7,641                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| France                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight of 12 ounces)    | 367.3          | 134.54                                | 7,641                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Frankfurt am Main       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                                   | 509.2          | 97.03                                 | 10,595                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Frankfurt am Main       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (light weight)                    | 467.2          | 105.76                                | 9,720                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |

| City / Country / Region | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments                 | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                         |                      |                              |                          |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Frankfurt an der Oder   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 468.6          | 105.44                                | 9,750                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Freyberg                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (according to Kruse)     | 536.7          | 92.07                                 | 11,166                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Freyberg                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (according to M. Tillet) | 467.2          | 105.77                                | 9,720                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Gaëte                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 295.0          | 167.48                                | 6,138                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Gallipoli               | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              |                          | 452.2          | 109.27                                | 9,408                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Gand                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Gdańsk or Dantzig       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 435.6          | 113.44                                | 9,062                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Geneva                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)          | 550.9          | 89.69                                 | 11,462                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Geneva                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)            | 459.1          | 107.62                                | 9,552                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Genoa or Genes          | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (customs weight)         | 535.1          | 92.34                                 | 11,133                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Genoa or Genes          | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (peso di cassa )         | 486.4          | 101.58                                | 10,120                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Genoa or Genes          | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (cantaro weight)         | 476.9          | 103.60                                | 9,923                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Genoa or Genes          | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong town weight)     | 343.2          | 143.98                                | 7,140                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Genoa or Genes          | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak town weight)       | 323.0          | 152.98                                | 6,720                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Germany                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)        | 358.2          | 137.95                                | 7,452                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Gibraltar               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 467.6          | 105.67                                | 9,728                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Gørlitz                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 433.5          | 113.97                                | 9,020                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Goldkronach             | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 518.9          | 95.21                                 | 10,797                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Gothenburg              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (food weight)            | 425.3          | 116.18                                | 8,848                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Gothenburg              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (iron weight)            | 340.2          | 145.24                                | 7,078                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Granada                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)          | 499.4          | 98.93                                 | 10,391                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Granada                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)            | 444.5          | 111.16                                | 9,248                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Groningen               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 489.4          | 100.96                                | 10,182                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Gueldre or Gelderland   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 466.9          | 105.83                                | 9,714                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Hague, the or la Haye   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Hamburg                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (trade weight)           | 484.8          | 101.93                                | 10,086                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Hamburg                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (Cologne weight)         | 468.1          | 105.54                                | 9,740                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Hanover                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (trade weight)           | 486.7          | 101.51                                | 10,127                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Hanover                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)        | 461.2          | 107.14                                | 9,595                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Hanovre                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)        | 365.0          | 135.35                                | 7,595                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Harbourg                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 486.7          | 101.51                                | 10,127                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Harlem                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Hassfurth               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Havre-de-Grace          | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 528.9          | 93.43                                 | 11,003                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Heidelberg              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 504.7          | 97.90                                 | 10,500                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Heraklion or Candie     | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (strong weight)          | 526.6          | 93.82                                 | 10,957                        | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Heraklion or Candie     | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (weak weight)            | 342.0          | 144.48                                | 7,115                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Hildesheim              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                          | 467.0          | 105.80                                | 9,716                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Hof                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)          | 637.3          | 77.53                                 | 13,260                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Hof                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)            | 573.6          | 86.14                                 | 11,934                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Holland                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (trade weight)           | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Holland                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (Troy weight)            | 492.2          | 100.39                                | 10,240                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Holland                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)        | 369.1          | 133.85                                | 7,680                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Holland                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)        | 369.1          | 133.85                                | 7,680                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |

| City / Country / Region   | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments                                   | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                           |                      |                              |  |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Hull                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 478.7          | 103.21                                | 9,960                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Ireland                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (legal trade pound - <i>avoirdupois</i> -) | 544.7          | 90.71                                 | 11,333                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Japan                     | <i>Catti(s)</i>      |                              |  | 590.1          | 83.73                                 | 12,277                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Jaroslav                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 403.7          | 122.38                                | 8,400                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Java Island               | <i>Catti(s)</i>      |                              |  | 599.2          | 82.47                                 | 12,466                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Kiel                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 476.6          | 103.67                                | 9,916                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Kitzingen                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Konigsberg or Kaliningrad | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (new weight of Berlin)                     | 468.7          | 105.42                                | 9,751                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Konigsberg or Kaliningrad | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (old weighth)                              | 380.3          | 129.92                                | 7,913                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Konstanz                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 472.1          | 104.66                                | 9,822                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Konstanz                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 472.1          | 104.66                                | 9,822                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Kraków                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 406.4          | 121.58                                | 8,455                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Krems or Crems            | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 566.5          | 87.21                                 | 11,787                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lacédémone or Mistra      | <i>Rotole(s)</i>     |                              |  | 452.2          | 109.27                                | 9,408                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lauban                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 419.1          | 117.90                                | 8,719                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Leghorn or Livourne       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 343.2          | 144.01                                | 7,141                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Leipzig                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (meat weight)                              | 503.6          | 98.11                                 | 10,478                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Leipzig                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (trade weight)                             | 467.0          | 105.80                                | 9,716                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Leipzig                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (mines weight)                             | 450.6          | 109.65                                | 9,375                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Leipzig                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (steel weight)                             | 435.3          | 113.50                                | 9,057                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Leuven or Louvain         | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Leyde or Leiden           | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Liebau                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 467.0          | 105.80                                | 9,716                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Liebau                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 413.3          | 119.56                                | 8,598                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Liège                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 475.1          | 104.01                                | 9,884                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lille                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)                            | 464.2          | 106.44                                | 9,658                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lille                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)                              | 429.5          | 115.03                                | 8,937                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lindau                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 459.4          | 107.55                                | 9,558                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Linz                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 566.5          | 87.21                                 | 11,787                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lisbon                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 459.1          | 107.62                                | 9,552                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| London                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (King's weight)                            | 680.9          | 72.57                                 | 14,166                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| London                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (legal trade pound - <i>avoirdupois</i> -) | 453.9          | 108.85                                | 9,444                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| London                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (Troy weight)                              | 373.1          | 132.44                                | 7,762                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lübeck or Lubec           | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 483.5          | 102.20                                | 10,059                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lublin, in Poland         | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 398.4          | 124.03                                | 8,288                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lucca or Lucques          | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (trade weight)                             | 372.3          | 132.71                                | 7,746                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lucca or Lucques          | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (liver weight)                             | 333.7          | 148.06                                | 6,943                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lucerne                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 499.4          | 98.93                                 | 10,391                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lunebourg                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 486.7          | 101.51                                | 10,127                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lyon                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (liver weight)                             | 459.7          | 107.49                                | 9,564                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Lyon                      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (town weight)                              | 424.9          | 116.29                                | 8,840                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Madere                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 435.8          | 113.39                                | 9,066                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Madras                    | <i>Bisse(s)</i>      | <i>Vis</i>                   |  | 1,417.7        | 34.85                                 | 29,497                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Madrid                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |  | 460.2          | 107.37                                | 9,574                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |

| City / Country / Region | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments                                      | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                         |                      |                              |   |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Magdebourg              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 468.6          | 105.44                                | 9,750                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Mahon                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 444.8          | 111.08                                | 9,255                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Malabar, (Côte de)      | <i>Bisse(s)</i>      | <i>Vis</i>                   |   | 1,371.6        | 36.02                                 | 28,537                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Malaca                  | <i>Catti(s)</i>      |                              |   | 680.9          | 72.57                                 | 14,166                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Malaga                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 460.2          | 107.37                                | 9,574                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Mallorca or Mallorca    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 420.4          | 117.54                                | 8,746                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Malta                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 771.2          | 64.07                                 | 16,045                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Manheim                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 495.0          | 99.81                                 | 10,299                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Mantua or Mantoue       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 329.4          | 149.99                                | 6,854                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Marseille               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 401.8          | 122.98                                | 8,359                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Massa                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 348.8          | 141.64                                | 7,258                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Masulipatan             | <i>Seyra(s)</i>      |                              |   | 278.2          | 177.06                                | 5,788                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Mecheln                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Mecque & Medine         | <i>Rotoles</i>       |                              |   | 463.0          | 106.73                                | 9,632                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Meißen or Meissen       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 472.1          | 104.66                                | 9,822                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Memmel                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (ancient weighth)                             | 413.1          | 119.62                                | 8,594                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Menningen               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 512.1          | 96.48                                 | 10,655                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Menorca or Minorque     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)                               | 1,197.4        | 41.27                                 | 24,912                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Menorca or Minorque     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)                                 | 399.1          | 123.80                                | 8,304                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Messina                 | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (of 33 ounces)                                | 873.6          | 56.56                                 | 18,176                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Messina                 | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (of 30 ounces)                                | 794.2          | 62.21                                 | 16,524                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Messina                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (of 12 ounces)                                | 317.7          | 155.52                                | 6,610                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Middelbourg             | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 468.0          | 105.57                                | 9,738                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Milan                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight - <i>libbra peso grosso</i> -) | 765.1          | 64.58                                 | 15,918                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Milan                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (light weight - <i>libbra peso sottile</i> -) | 327.9          | 150.69                                | 6,822                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Mocca or Moka           | <i>Mon</i>           | <i>Maund</i>                 |   | 1,323.9        | 37.32                                 | 27,545                        | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Modene                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 322.1          | 153.39                                | 6,702                         | Tab. V, p. 303   |
| Monaco                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 331.5          | 149.12                                | 6,898                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Montpellier             | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 407.1          | 121.37                                | 8,470                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Morea (Peloponnesos)    | <i>Oka(s)</i>        |                              |   | 1,199.1        | 41.21                                 | 24,948                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Morea (Peloponnesos)    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (liver weight)                                | 499.6          | 98.80                                 | 10,395                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Morea (Peloponnesos)    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (trade weight)                                | 399.7          | 123.62                                | 8,316                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Morlaix                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Moscow                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 409.1          | 120.77                                | 8,512                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Munchberg               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 517.7          | 95.45                                 | 10,770                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Munich                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 561.0          | 88.08                                 | 11,671                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Munster                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 476.6          | 103.67                                | 9,916                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Namur                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Nancy                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Nantes                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Naples                  | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              |   | 891.8          | 55.40                                 | 18,555                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Naples                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 321.1          | 153.90                                | 6,680                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Narva                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 468.0          | 105.57                                | 9,738                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Naumbourg               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 467.0          | 105.80                                | 9,716                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |



| City / Country / Region  | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments                  | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                          |                      |                              |                           |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Négrepont                | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              |                           | 535.3          | 92.30                                 | 11,138                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Neuchâtel                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 520.3          | 94.97                                 | 10,825                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Neuhoff                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Neustadt                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 509.5          | 96.91                                 | 10,600                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Newcastel                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 484.5          | 101.98                                | 10,080                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Nice                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 310.2          | 159.31                                | 6,453                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Nimegue or Nijmegen      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 495.0          | 99.81                                 | 10,299                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Norlingue                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 490.3          | 100.78                                | 10,200                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Norway                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 499.3          | 98.80                                 | 10,388                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Nove                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 331.4          | 149.12                                | 6,894                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Nuremberg                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Ochfenfurt-sur-le-Mein   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Oldenburg (on the Hunte) | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Oporto                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 430.7          | 114.73                                | 8,960                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Oran                     | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              |                           | 503.9          | 98.06                                 | 10,483                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Orient                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Ormus                    | <i>Seyra(s)</i>      |                              |                           | 303.0          | 163.07                                | 6,304                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Osnabrück                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Ostend                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Osternohe                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Oudenarde                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 437.9          | 112.83                                | 9,111                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Oviédo                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (of 24 ounces)            | 690.3          | 71.58                                 | 14,361                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Oviédo                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (of 16 ounces)            | 460.2          | 107.37                                | 9,574                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Paderborn                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 476.6          | 103.67                                | 9,916                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Padua                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 334.1          | 147.87                                | 6,952                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Palermo                  | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (strong -grosso - weight) | 873.6          | 56.56                                 | 18,176                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Palermo                  | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (common weight)           | 794.2          | 62.21                                 | 16,524                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Palermo                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 317.7          | 155.52                                | 6,610                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Paris                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (trade weight)            | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Paris                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)         | 367.3          | 134.54                                | 7,641                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Parma                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 339.1          | 145.69                                | 7,056                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Pärnu or Pernau          | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 416.7          | 118.57                                | 8,670                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Passau                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 480.4          | 102.84                                | 9,996                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Patras                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 499.6          | 98.89                                 | 10,395                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Patras                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 399.7          | 123.62                                | 8,316                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Pégu                     | <i>Bis</i>           | <i>Vis</i>                   |                           | 1,537.1        | 32.14                                 | 31,981                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Pekin                    | <i>Catti(s)</i>      |                              |                           | 599.9          | 82.36                                 | 12,482                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Pérugia                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 348.8          | 141.66                                | 7,257                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Piacenza                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 322.7          | 153.11                                | 6,714                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Piedmont                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 372.5          | 132.64                                | 7,750                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Pillau                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (old weight)              | 399.5          | 123.69                                | 8,311                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Pise                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 325.8          | 151.64                                | 6,779                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Pondichery               | <i>Bisse(s)</i>      | <i>Vis</i>                   |                           | 1,469.0        | 33.63                                 | 30,564                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Pontemoli                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 343.4          | 143.88                                | 7,144                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |

| City / Country / Region  | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments  | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                          |                      |                              |   |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Poznań or Posen          | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 398.4          | 124.03                                | 8,288                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Prague                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 513.8          | 96.17                                 | 10,690                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Pressburg                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 558.3          | 88.50                                 | 11,616                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Queda                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 735.3          | 67.19                                 | 15,299                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Raguse or Dubrovnik      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 363.4          | 135.98                                | 7,560                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Ravenna                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 299.6          | 164.93                                | 6,233                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Recanate                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 329.6          | 149.92                                | 6,857                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Regensburg or Ratisbonne | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 568.7          | 86.88                                 | 11,833                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Regge                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 330.0          | 149.72                                | 6,866                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rével, Reval or Tallinn  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 430.7          | 114.73                                | 8,960                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rhodes                   | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              |   | 2,392.5        | 20.65                                 | 49,778                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Riga                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 418.2          | 118.15                                | 8,701                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rochelle, (la)           | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rome                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 346.3          | 142.67                                | 7,205                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rostock                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 511.1          | 96.67                                 | 10,634                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rothenburg ob der Tauber | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rotterdam                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)                                       | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rotterdam                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)   | 470.5          | 105.01                                | 9,790                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rouen                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | ( <i>Vicomté</i> weight -for wool & wholesale goods-) | 519.3          | 95.14                                 | 10,805                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Rouen                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | ( <i>Marc</i> weight -for gold & silver-)             | 489.7          | 100.90                                | 10,188                        | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Roverede                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 340.7          | 145.03                                | 7,088                         | Tab. V, p. 304   |
| Russia                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 409.1          | 120.77                                | 8,512                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| S. Lucar                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 470.4          | 105.04                                | 9,787                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Salé                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 467.6          | 105.67                                | 9,728                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Salzburg                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 560.0          | 88.23                                 | 11,652                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Saragossa                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 311.7          | 158.52                                | 6,485                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sardinia                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 401.0          | 123.22                                | 8,343                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sayde                    | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              | (of Acres)  | 2,383.1        | 20.73                                 | 49,582                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sayde                    | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              | (of 600 Drachmas -of Damas-)                          | 1,863.4        | 26.52                                 | 38,768                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Schaffhausen             | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 459.7          | 107.49                                | 9,564                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Schweinfurt              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Scio or Chios            | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 495.5          | 99.71                                 | 10,310                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Scotland                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (old weight)  | 493.5          | 100.12                                | 10,268                        | Tab. V, p. 302   |
| Scotland                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (legal trade pound - <i>avoirdupoids</i> -)           | 453.7          | 108.91                                | 9,439                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Scotland                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (Troy weight)   | 373.3          | 132.37                                | 7,766                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Sevilla                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 461.0          | 107.17                                | 9,592                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Siam                     | <i>Catti(s)</i>      |                              |   | 613.3          | 80.56                                 | 12,760                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sicily                   | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (strong - <i>grosso</i> - weight)                     | 873.6          | 56.56                                 | 18,176                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sicily                   | <i>Rottolo(s)</i>    |                              | (common weight)                                       | 794.2          | 62.21                                 | 16,524                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sicily                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (common weight)                                       | 317.7          | 155.52                                | 6,610                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sienna                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |   | 447.4          | 110.43                                | 9,309                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Smyrne or Izmir          | <i>Oke(s)</i>        | <i>Oka(s)</i>                |   | 1,258.4        | 39.26                                 | 26,182                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Smyrne or Izmir          | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     | <i>Lodre(s)</i>              |   | 566.3          | 87.25                                 | 11,782                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Spain                    | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | ( <i>libra</i> of 16 ounces)                          | 460.2          | 107.37                                | 9,574                         | Tab. V, p. 302   |



| City / Country / Region | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments                  | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                         |                      |                              |                           |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Spain                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)         | 460.2          | 107.37                                | 9,574                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Speyer or Spire         | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| St. Ander               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (of 16 ounces)            | 461.0          | 107.17                                | 9,592                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| St. Croix               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 499.3          | 98.96                                 | 10,388                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| St. Eustache            | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| St. Gall                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)           | 584.7          | 84.51                                 | 12,164                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| St. Gall                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)             | 465.2          | 106.22                                | 9,678                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| St. Malo                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| St. Petersburg          | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 409.1          | 120.77                                | 8,512                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| St. Rémo                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 331.4          | 149.12                                | 6,894                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| St. Sebastián           | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Stade                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 475.2          | 103.99                                | 9,886                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Stetin                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 468.6          | 105.44                                | 9,750                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Stockholm               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (food weight)             | 425.3          | 116.18                                | 8,848                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Stockholm               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (mines weight)            | 376.0          | 131.42                                | 7,822                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Stockholm               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (town weighth)            | 358.1          | 137.99                                | 7,450                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Stockholm               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)         | 356.4          | 138.62                                | 7,416                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Stockholm               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (iron weight)             | 340.2          | 145.24                                | 7,078                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Stralfund               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 483.5          | 102.20                                | 10,059                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Strasbourg              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)           | 489.7          | 100.90                                | 10,188                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Strasbourg              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)             | 471.6          | 104.78                                | 9,811                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sumatra                 | <i>Catti(s)</i>      |                              |                           | 1,275.5        | 38.74                                 | 26,538                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Surate                  | <i>Seyra(s)</i>      |                              |                           | 422.9          | 116.83                                | 8,799                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Surinam                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 494.1          | 100.00                                | 10,280                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sweden                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (food weight)             | 425.3          | 116.18                                | 8,848                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sweden                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (mines weight)            | 376.0          | 131.42                                | 7,822                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sweden                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (town weighth)            | 358.1          | 137.99                                | 7,450                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sweden                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)         | 356.4          | 138.62                                | 7,416                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Sweden                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)         | 356.4          | 138.62                                | 7,416                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Sweden                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (iron weight)             | 340.2          | 145.24                                | 7,078                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Syracuse                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 326.8          | 151.18                                | 6,800                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Syria                   | <i>Mine(s)</i>       |                              |                           | 590.8          | 83.63                                 | 12,292                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Tanger                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 481.2          | 102.69                                | 10,011                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Ténériffe               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 459.3          | 107.59                                | 9,555                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Tétuan                  | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              |                           | 709.2          | 69.67                                 | 14,756                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Thorn                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 421.3          | 117.27                                | 8,766                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Tortose                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 304.7          | 162.17                                | 6,339                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Toulon                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 429.2          | 115.12                                | 8,930                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Toulouse                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 415.9          | 118.80                                | 8,653                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Tournai                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                           | 435.5          | 113.45                                | 9,061                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Trier or Treves         | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)           | 516.8          | 95.61                                 | 10,752                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Trier or Treves         | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)             | 340.0          | 145.32                                | 7,074                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Trieste                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (Vienna weight)           | 561.9          | 87.94                                 | 11,690                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Trieste                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight of Venice) | 478.5          | 103.26                                | 9,955                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |

| City / Country / Region | Measure (plural)     | Alternative name or spelling | Comments                | Grams per unit | Ricard                                |                               |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                         |                      |                              |                         |                | [1]<br>Units in 100<br>Amsterdam lbs. | [2]<br>Holland As per<br>unit | [3]<br>Reference |
| Trieste                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight of Venice) | 302.8          | 163.17                                | 6,300                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Tripoli (of Barbary)    | <i>Rottol(s)</i>     |                              |                         | 508.7          | 97.13                                 | 10,584                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Tripoli (of Syria)      | <i>Rotolo(s)</i>     |                              |                         | 1,816.8        | 27.20                                 | 37,800                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Tripoli (of Syria)      | <i>Oka(s)</i>        |                              |                         | 1,211.2        | 40.79                                 | 25,200                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Tunis                   | <i>Rotole(s)</i>     |                              |                         | 496.4          | 99.54                                 | 10,328                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Turin                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 369.1          | 133.85                                | 7,680                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Turin                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (medicine weight)       | 307.7          | 160.57                                | 6,402                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Ulm                     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 468.8          | 105.39                                | 9,754                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Valence en Dauphiné     | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 490.0          | 100.85                                | 10,194                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Valencia, in Spain      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)         | 518.7          | 95.26                                 | 10,791                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Valencia, in Spain      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)           | 345.8          | 142.90                                | 7,194                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Valenciennes            | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 470.4          | 105.04                                | 9,787                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Varsovia                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 379.3          | 130.28                                | 7,891                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Venice                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)         | 478.5          | 103.26                                | 9,955                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Venice                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)           | 302.8          | 163.17                                | 6,300                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Verona                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)         | 497.5          | 99.32                                 | 10,350                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Verona                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)           | 332.8          | 148.47                                | 6,924                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Vibourg                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 406.1          | 121.66                                | 8,450                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Vicence                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)         | 487.5          | 101.35                                | 10,143                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Vicence                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)           | 340.0          | 145.32                                | 7,074                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Vienna, in Austria      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 560.4          | 88.15                                 | 11,660                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Vienna, in Austria      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (saffron weight)        | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Vismar or Wismar        | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 484.1          | 102.07                                | 10,072                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Windau                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 413.3          | 119.56                                | 8,598                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Windsheim               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 509.9          | 96.91                                 | 10,608                        | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Wittemberg              | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 468.1          | 105.54                                | 9,740                         | Tab. V, p. 305   |
| Wondiefedel             | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 709.4          | 69.67                                 | 14,759                        | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Wroclaw or Breslau      | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 405.4          | 121.89                                | 8,434                         | Tab. V, p. 301   |
| Würzburg                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 477.1          | 103.57                                | 9,926                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Ypres                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 430.7          | 114.73                                | 8,960                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Yviça                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 463.0          | 106.72                                | 9,633                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Zante & Céfalonie       | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 478.5          | 103.26                                | 9,955                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Zeelande                | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 464.7          | 106.32                                | 9,669                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Zell or Celle           | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 486.7          | 101.51                                | 10,127                        | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Zirickzée               | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 436.5          | 113.02                                | 9,081                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Zittau                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 467.9          | 105.60                                | 9,735                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Zurich                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (strong weight)         | 527.4          | 93.69                                 | 10,972                        | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Zurich                  | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              | (weak weight)           | 468.8          | 105.40                                | 9,753                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Zutphen                 | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 470.4          | 105.04                                | 9,787                         | Tab. V, p. 306   |
| Zwoll                   | <i>Pound(s) - lb</i> |                              |                         | 482.0          | 102.50                                | 10,029                        | Tab. V, p. 306   |